HISTORY OF CONSTRUCTION

EXISTING CCR IMPOUNDMENTS CCR Rule Section 257.73(c)

ASBURY POWER PLANT

21133 Uphill Lane Asbury, Missouri 64832

May 30, 2023

The Empire District Electric Company

Prepared by:





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May 30, 2023

Empire District Electric Company Asbury Power Plant 21133 Uphill Lane Asbury, Missouri 64832

RE: **History of Construction** – CCR Rule Section 257.73(c)

Empire District Electric Company – Asbury Power Plant

Asbury, Missouri

PPI Project Number 231518

To Whom It May Concern:

The attached Report summarizes the **History of Construction** of the Empire District Electric Company's CCR Impoundment at the Asbury Power Plant (Asbury CCR Impoundment). In accordance with Section 257.73(b), the Asbury CCR Impoundment has a height of five feet or more and a storage volume of 20 acre-feet or more, and is therefore subject to the requirements of Section 257.73(c) through (e). This document has been prepared to meet the requirements of Section 257.73(c) of the CCR Rule.

In accordance with Section 257.105(f)(5) of the CCR Rule, a copy of this document should be maintained in Empire's operating records. In accordance with Section 257.107(f)(4), a copy of this document should also be posted to Empire's CCR Compliance website. Notification of the availability of this document should be provided to the State Director, as required in Section 257.106(f)(8).

PALMERTON & PARRISH, INC.

By:

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.0	INTRODUCTION	. 1
2.0	OWNER / OPERATOR / IDENTIFICATION	. 1
3.0	SITE PLAN	. 1
4.0	STATEMENT OF PURPOSE	. 2
5.0	WATERSHED DATA	. 2
6.0	FOUNDATION AND ABUTMENT	. 2
7.0	CONSTRUCTION HISTORY	. 3
8.0	ENGINEERING DRAWINGS	. 4
9.0	INSTRUMENTATION	. 4
10.0	AREA CAPACITY CURVE	. 5
11.0	SPILLWAY STRUCTURES	. 5
12.0	OPERATION AND MONITORING	. 5
13.0	STRUCTURAL INSTABILITY	. 5

APPENDICES

APPENDIX I - FIGURE 1 - SITE PLAN ON USGS TOPOGRAPHIC MAP

APPENDIX II - FIGURE 2 - AS-BUILT SURVEY



HISTORY OF CONSTRUCTION – EXISTING CCR IMPOUNDMENTS CCR RULE SECTION 257.73(C)

EMPIRE DISTRICT ELECTRIC COMPANY – ASBURY POWER PLANT ASBURY, MISSOURI

1.0 INTRODUCTION

"CCR Rule Section 257.73(c)(1) No later than October 17, 2016, the owner or operator of the CCR unit must compile a history of construction, which shall contain, to the extent feasible, the information specified in paragraphs(c)(1)(i) through (xi) of this section..."

Section 257.73(c) of the CCR Rule requires compilation of a History of Construction. This Report summarizes the required information, to the extent feasible. As indicated in the Preamble of the CCR Rule, this Report only incorporates information where factual documentation exists and was available for review. This Report does not include anecdotal or speculative information regarding the Asbury CCR Impoundment's design and construction history.

2.0 OWNER / OPERATOR / IDENTIFICATION

CCR Rule Section 257.73(c)(i): The name and address of the person(s) owning or operating the CCR unit; the name associated with the CCR unit; and the identified number of the CCR unit if one has been assigned by the State.

Table 2.0-1: Impoundment Identification and Owner				
Impoundment Name	Asbury CCR Impoundment			
Owner	Empire District Electric Company			
Addross	21133 Uphill Lane			
Address	Asbury, Missouri 64832			
Identification Number	None			

3.0 SITE PLAN

CCR Rule Section 257.73(c)(ii): The location of the CCR unit identified on the most recent U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) 7 ½ minute or 15 minute topographic quadrangle map, or a topographic map of equivalent scale if a USGS map is not available.

The location of the Asbury CCR Impoundment is shown on the United States Geological Survey (USGS) topographic quadrangle map on Figure 1, included in Appendix I.



4.0 STATEMENT OF PURPOSE

CCR Rule Section 257.73(c)(iii): A statement of the purpose for which the CCR unit is being used.

The primary purpose of the Asbury CCR Impoundment is for storage of coal combustion residuals. Closure of the Asbury CCR Impoundment was complete as of January 23, 2023.

5.0 WATERSHED DATA

CCR Rule Section 257.73(c)(iv): The name and size in acres of the watershed within which the CCR unit is located.

The Asbury CCR Impoundment is located in the Blackberry Creek watershed (USGS ID# 11070207-0507) within the larger Spring River Watershed (USGS ID# 11070207). The Blackberry Creek watershed drains approximately 13,888 acres.

6.0 FOUNDATION AND ABUTMENT

CCR Rule Section 257.73(c)(v): A description of the physical and engineering properties of the foundation and abutment materials on which the CCR unit is constructed.

Empire has some original design plan information for portions of the Asbury CCR Impoundment in their Operating Record, but essentially no as-built documentation. However, several studies have been completed at the Asbury CCR Impoundment to characterize the levee embankments for the purposes of slope stability analysis, and to estimate the volume of CCR stored in the Asbury CCR Impoundment.

The Asbury CCR Impoundment is contained by a perimeter earthen levee embankment. The Asbury CCR Impoundment was historically subdivided into three (3) operating ponds. The operating ponds were identified as the Lower Pond, Upper Pond, and the South Pond, and were separated by interior earthen embankments.

The Asbury CCR Impoundment does not have "abutments" in the context of the CCR Rule. The table below summarizes subsurface conditions within the Asbury CCR Impoundment levee embankments, and underlying foundation conditions, based on the results of previous subsurface investigations.

Table 6.0-1: Levee Embankment and Foundation Physical and Engineering Properties				
<u>Zone</u>	Physical and Engineering Properties			
Perimeter Levee	Earth fill typically consisting of stiff to very stiff lean clay.			
Embankments	Field and laboratory test data indicates moderate to high in situ shear strength.			
Interior Earthen	Earth fill typically consisting of stiff to very stiff lean clay.			
Levee Embankments	Field and laboratory test data indicates moderate to high in situ shear strength.			
Foundation Conditions	Natural lean clay soils, medium stiff to very stiff, often logged as shaley and/or with shale layers. Natural lean clay soils transition to weathered shale bedrock at depth.			



7.0 CONSTRUCTION HISTORY

CCR Rule Section 257.73(c)(vi): A statement of the type, size, range, and physical and engineering properties of the materials used in constructing each zone or stage of the CCR unit; the method of site preparation and construction of each zone of the CCR unit; and the approximate dates of construction of each successive stage of construction of the CCR unit.

The Asbury CCR Impoundment is contained by a perimeter earthen levee embankment. The Asbury CCR Impoundment was historically subdivided into three (3) operating ponds. The operating ponds were identified as the Lower Pond, Upper Pond, and the South Pond, and were separated by interior earthen embankments.

Empire has some original design plan information for portions of the Asbury CCR Impoundment in their Operating Record, but essentially no as-built documentation. Records pertaining to initial geotechnical studies, including site characterization, soil borrow data, and construction-phase compaction records, could not be located.

As discussed in Section 6.0 of this Report, several studies have been completed to characterize the levee embankments for the purposes of slope stability analysis and to estimate the volume of CCR stored in the Asbury CCR Impoundment. Table 6.0-1 presents a general summary of the physical and engineering properties of the Asbury CCR Impoundment levee embankments and underlying foundation conditions.

The total volume of coal combustion residuals (CCR) stored at the Asbury CCR Impoundment is approximately 2,523,500 cubic yards. Historical development of this volume estimate is documented in Annual Inspection Reports completed by PPI and Reports completed by Midwest Environmental Consultants.

Table 7.0-1 below presents a general construction history timeline, to the extent factual documentation was available for review.

Table 7.0-1: Construction History Timeline			
Approximate Date	Construction Activity and/or Operating Modification		
1970	Original commissioning of Asbury Power Plant Unit 1, 213 MW.		
1970	The Upper Pond was constructed as part of the original Asbury Power Plant construction.		
1974	The Lower Pond was constructed.		
1978	The South Pond was constructed.		
1986	Commissioning of Asbury Power Plant Unit 2, 19 MW.		
1987 / 1988	Design and construction, respectively, of the seepage cutoff trench around the Lower Pond.		
2014	Commissioning of the Asbury Environmental Retrofit Project, which resulted in the termination of fly ash sluicing, and dry hauling of flue gas desulfurization (FGD) byproduct to the Asbury CCR Impoundment.		
2016	Operating water level of the South Pond lowered to approximate pond bottom elevation.		
2019	The Asbury Power Plant ceased burning coal in December 2019. Placement of bulk		



	CCR resulting from power production into the Asbury CCR Impoundment was complete at the end of 2019.	
2020 and 2021	The Asbury Power Plant was officially taken out of service on March 1, 2020. FGD byproduct resulting from the bag house decommissioning and materials from the coal pile area closure were disposed of in the Asbury CCR Impoundment prior to April 11, 2021.	
2022	2022 Closure activities commenced in the second quarter of 2022.	
2023	Closure of the Asbury CCR Impoundment was complete on January 23, 2023.	

8.0 ENGINEERING DRAWINGS

CCR Rule Section 257.73(c)(vii): At a scale that details engineering structures and appurtenances relevant to the design, construction, operation, and maintenance of the CCR unit, detailed dimensional drawings of the CCR unit, including a plan view and cross sections of the length and width of the CCR unit, showing all zones, foundation improvements, drainage provisions, spillways, diversion ditches, outlets, instrument locations, and slope protection, in addition to the normal operating pool surface elevation and the maximum pool surface elevation following peak discharge from the inflow design flood, the expected maximum depth of CCR within the CCR surface impoundment, and any identifiable natural and manmade features that could adversely affect operation of the CCR unit due to malfunction or mis-operation.

Original as-built engineering drawings for the Asbury CCR Impoundment do not exist.

Closure of the Asbury CCR Impoundment was complete as of January 23, 2023. During closure activities, CCR was placed and graded to provide positive drainage of stormwater. The final cover system was an alternative final cover system: ClosureTurf. ClosureTurf is a patented, three component system that includes the following components, from top to bottom: specified sand infill, engineered artificial turf, and flexible geomembrane liner installed on a prepared subgrade. The final cover system for the CCR Surface Impoundment was in compliance with 40 CFR 257.102(d)(3).

An as-built survey prepared by Allgeier, Martin & Associates, Inc., dated May 22, 2023, included in Appendix II.

9.0 INSTRUMENTATION

CCR Rule Section 257.73(c)(viii): A description of the type, purpose, and location of existing instrumentation.

Twelve (12) settlement monuments, identified as SM-1 through SM-12, were installed in 2012. Fifteen (15) vertical deflection monuments, identified as S-1 through S-15, were installed in 2016.

All of the vertical deflection monuments were removed as part of the closure project. Three (3) of the original twelve (12) settlement monuments were also removed during the closure project.



Settlement monuments SM-1, SM-2, SM-3, SM-4, SM-5, SM-6, SM-8, SM-11, and SM-12 are still intact as of the date of this report. Locations of the remaining settlement monuments are shown on the as-built survey prepared by Allgeier, Martin & Associates, Inc., dated May 22, 2023, included in Appendix II.

10.0 AREA CAPACITY CURVE

CCR Rule Section 257.73(c)(ix): Area capacity curves for the CCR unit

Closure of the Asbury CCR Impoundment was complete as of January 23, 2023. Development of area-capacity curves is not applicable to the closed CCR Impoundment.

11.0 SPILLWAY STRUCTURES

Section 257.73(c)(x): A description of each spillway and diversion design features and capacities and calculations used in their determination.

Closure of the Asbury CCR Impoundment was complete as of January 23, 2023. Grading and final cover system installation were designed and constructed such that stormwater runoff drains by gravity sheet flow to rip rap channels within the footprint area of the closed Asbury CCR Impoundment. The rip rap channels extend to discharge into two (2) detention ponds, identified as the East and West Detention Ponds. Stormwater is then routed to spillway structures for eventual outflow into Blackberry Creek. An as-built survey prepared by Allgeier, Martin & Associates, Inc., dated May 22, 2023, is included in Appendix II.

12.0 OPERATION AND MONITORING

Section 257.73(c)(xi): The construction specifications and provisions for surveillance, maintenance, and repair of the CCR unit.

Closure of the Asbury CCR Impoundment was complete as of January 23, 2023. Operation and monitoring will be in accordance with the most current version of the document entitled "Post-Closure Plan; Closed CCR Surface Impoundment; 40 CFR 257.104(d); Asbury Power Plant; 21133 Uphill Road; Asbury, Missouri 64832", prepared by Midwest Environmental Consultants, and originally dated October 17, 2016.

13.0 STRUCTURAL INSTABILITY

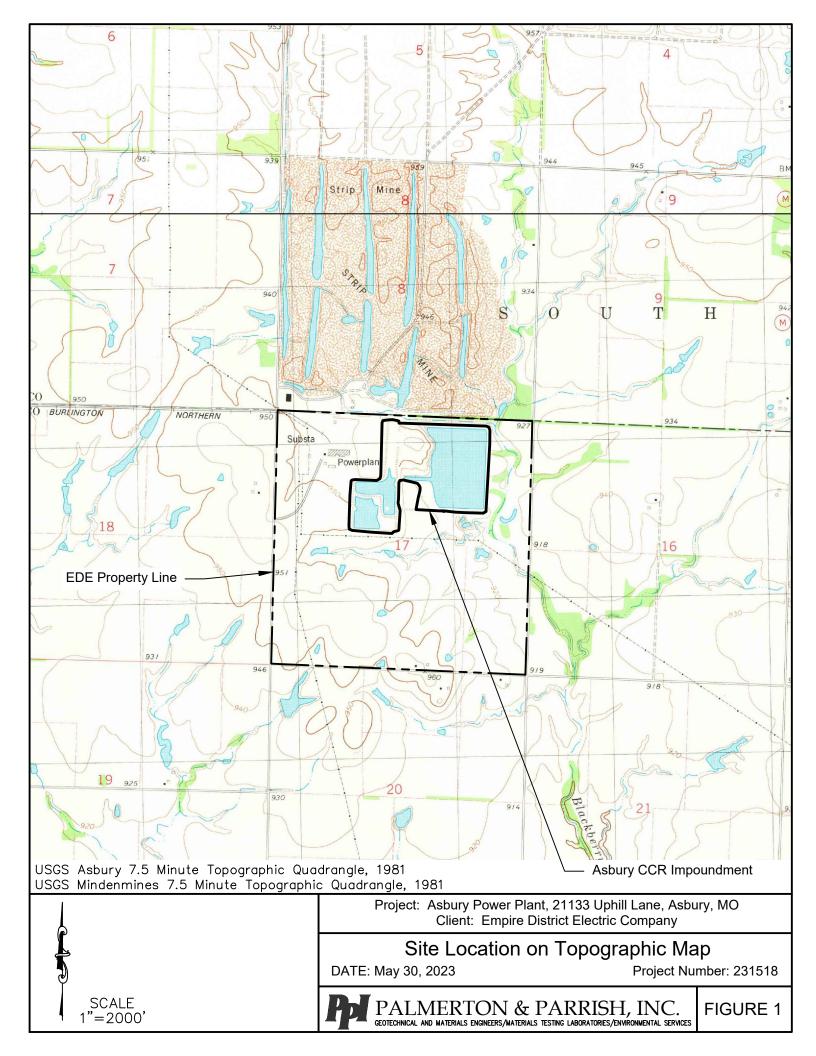
Section 257.73(c)(xii): Any record or knowledge of structural instability of the CCR unit.

There is no documentation of structural instability at the Asbury CCR Impoundment. Structural stability has not been observed by PPI since PPI's involvement with the site commenced in 2012.



APPENDIX I

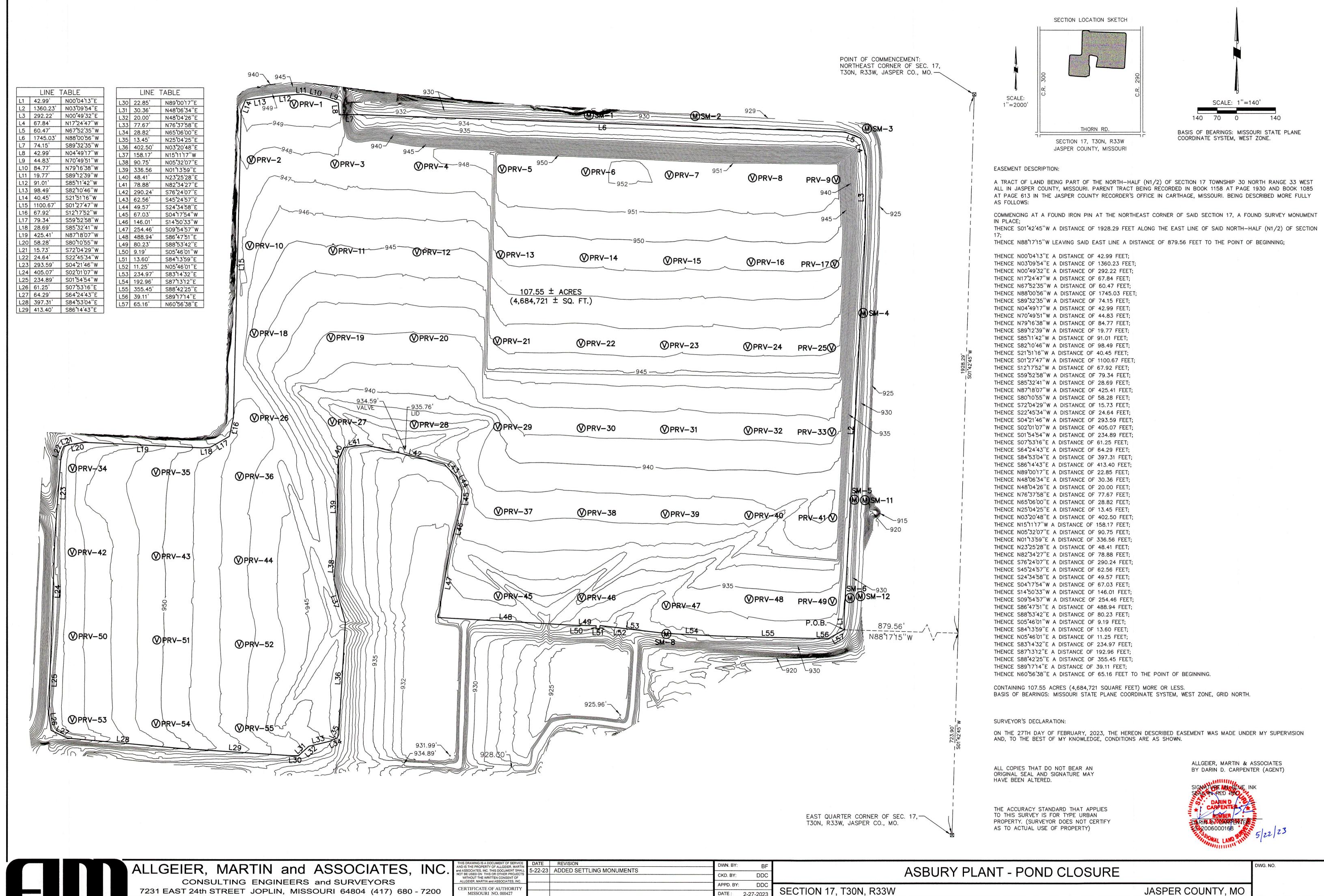
FIGURE 1 – SITE PLAN ON USGS TOPOGRAPHIC MAP





APPENDIX II

AS-BUILT SURVEY BY ALLGEIER, MARTIN & ASSOCIATES, INC.



MISSOURI NO. 000427

2-27-2023

JASPER COUNTY, MO